i.gogebaSvilis #46b -Si mdebare Senobis istoriul-arqiteqturuli kvleva

istoriuli analizi

CvenTvis saintereso da sakvlevi Senoba mdebareobs Zveli Tbilisis erT-erT uZveles raionSi. kerZod i. gogebaSvilis quCaze. rogorc am uZveles ubans, aseve quCis saxelwodebas sakuTari istoria gaaCnia.





iakob gogebaSvilis quCa # 46b

cnobilia, rom gogebaSvilis quCa XIX saukunis 80-ian wlebSi warmoiqmna. 1884 wlis Tbilisis gegmaze mas mTisZiris l quCad moixseniebdnen. xolo Semdeg misi saxelwodeba petres quCis saxeliT Secvales. 1942 wlidan es quCa ukve gogebaSvilis saxels atarebs. iakob gogebaSvili (1840-1912) iyo qarTveli pedagogi, saqarTveloSi samecniero pedagogikis fuZemdebeli, qarTuli sabavSvo literaturisa da presis mamamTavari, sazogado moRvawe da publicisti. am quCis mimdebare teritoria, igive veris ubani, 2007 wlidan Zveli Tbilisis raionad moiazreba, radgan mas didi xnis istoria gaaCnia. veris ubani qalaqis Crdilo-dasavleTiT, mtkvris marjvena napirzea ganlagebuli. adreul periodSi mas saxeli “skvireTi” (skoreTi) ewodeboda, xolo mogvianebiT am teritorias “vere” erqva. qalaqis SemogarenSi pirvelad sityva “vere” xevis saxelad “verisaxevi” XIII saukuneSi gvxvdeba. aRniSnul xevSi moedineba mdinare vere, romelic mtkvars marjvena

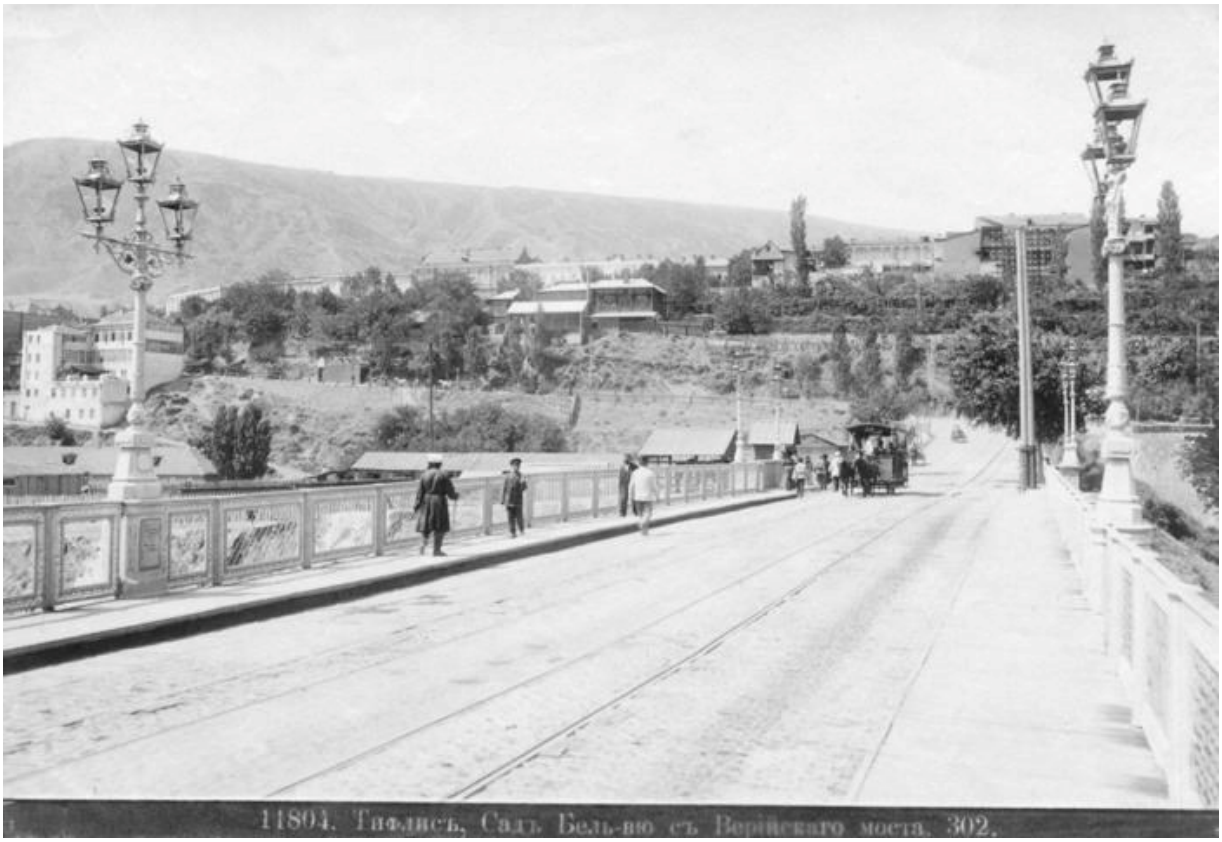
mxridan erTvis. swored am mdinaris mixedviT XVIII saukuneSi sofels “vere” ewoda. vaxuSti batoniSvili ambobs: “xolo koJoris Crdilo kerZ ars skvreTis mdinare, aw wodebuli vere; gamosdis didgoris mTas, modis aRmosavliT, erTvis mtkuars dasavlidam, tfilisis CrdiloT kerZ. SesarTavsa zeda ars lurji monasteri”.



Tbilisis ruka 1902 weli. detali, vere

rogorc Cans am droisaTvis vere moicavs teritorias mdinare veres qveda dinebidan TiTqmis elbaqiZis daRmarTamde. yovelSemTxvevaSi vaxuSti batoniSvili miuTiTebs, rom “lurji monasteri” veres farglebSi idga. vereze gadioda diRmis saqaravno gza, romelic awindel gmirTa moedanTan Zveli veris xidiT kveTda mdinares. am ubanSi aseve meore gza gadioda, romelic dRevandeli meliqiSvilis quCas gasdevs. XVIII saukuneSi mdinre veres qvemo welze ganlagebuli sofeli vere qalaqTan axlos mdebare gabaSvilebis mamuls warmoadgenda. am droisaTvis vere Semoifargleboda samxreTidan-gabaanTxeviT, dasavleTidan- “semionovkis” dasaxlebiT, CrdiloeTidan- saburTaloTi

da aRmosavleTidan- mdinare mtkvriT. XVIII saukuneSi gabaSvilebis sigel-gujrebi swored am informacias gvawvdis: “q. ese wigni mogec me gabaSvilma, revazma Sen, gabaSvilsa ramadavlesa, daviTsa. ase rom dameWira da Cemi mesamedi nawili mamuli giraoTi mogeci veres gaRma qeqoti, saburTala, grdelisi, Txilovani”.



Zveli Tbilisis foto. veres xidi

drodadro veras axali da axali ubnebi emateboda maT Soris iyo vardisubani da vake. XIX saukunis 80-ian wlebSi veraze daiwyo intensiuri ganaSenianeba, xolo amave saukunis bolosaTvis qalaqurma saxlebma vakis sazRvars (varazis xevs) miaRwia. ganaSenianebasTan erTad Zveli Tbili izrdeboda rogorc teritoriulad aseve kulturuladac. iqmneboda uamravi arqiteqturuli namuSevari, romelic dRemde istoriul Rirebul saxes atarebs qalaqis Senoba-nagebobebSi. Zveli Tbilisis arqiteqtura ramodenime etaps moicavs. Tavdapirvelad unda aRiniSnos, rom Tbilisis, rogorc qalaqis CamoyalibebaSi didi roli miuZRvis mdinare mtkvars. amasTan, qalaqis Seviwrovebuli da wagrZelebuli forma imiTac aris ganpirobebuli, rom mtkvris terasuli

napirebi orive mxridan cicabo kalTebsa da damrec ferdobebs ebjineba. aRniSnulma reliefurma pirobebma didi roli iTamaSa qalaqis dagegmarebasa da ganaSenianebaSi. Zveli Tbilisis pirveli arqiteqturuli Senoba-nagebobebi, romlebic dResdReobiT SemorCenili ar aris da mxolod gadmocemiT aris cnobili, mtkvris napirebs dauyveboda da warmoadgenda banian, aivnebian saxlebs. Senobis wina fasadi mudam SuSabandebiT iyo dafaruli, romlis farTi xSir SemTxvevaSi aRemateboda meore Sida oTaxis zomas. SuSabandebis arsebobis mizezi naTelia, radgan qalaqi, romelic mdinaris piras ferdobebze iyo gaSenebuli sul mudam nestSi cxovrobda. am praqtikulma saWiroebam Tbilisis samomavlo arqiteqturuli iersaxe gansazRvra kidec, radgan dResdReobiT Zveli Tbilisis saxeliT cnobili arqiteqturuli stili ZiriTadad or sarTulian, moxaratebuli xis Ria aivnebian Senobas warmoadgens. msgavsi Senoba-nagebobebi Zveli Tbilisis uamrav ubnebSi gvxvdeba, romlebic daaxlovebiT XVIII saukunidan ikidebs fexs. am droisaTvis qarTul saero da saeklesio arqiteqturaSi xSiria mahmadianuri kulturis gavlena. xSirad SevxvdebiT tipiur Zveli Tbilisis saxlebs, romelTac aivnebis dekorSi Seisruli TaRebis formebi meordeba. kulturaTa sinTezi erTiorad alamazebs Senobebs da ufro morTuls xdis mas. aziur stils XIX saukunis dasawyisiSi cvlis rusuli klasicizmi. Tbilisuri mravalTradiciuli arqiteqtura mdidrdeba ruseTidan Semosuli am mimdinreobis elementebiT. Tumca ar ikargeba didi aivnebi, terasebi da SuSabandebi. gadaxuruli kibeebi da gadasasvlelebi Tbilisis klimaturi pirobebiT aris nakarnaxebi. Tbilisis moxaratebuli xis aivnebsa da moajirebs ematebaT axali Semosuli elementebi, calkeuli klasikuri formebi. ukve XIX saukunis bolos modernizmi iWreba qarTul arqiteqturaSi. Sendeba mravalsarTuliani saxlebi, romelTa fasadze bareliefuri dekori cvlis horeliefs. Zveli Tbilisis saxlebisagan gansxvavebiT Senobebs Sesasvleli kari win aqvs datanebuli sadarbazos saxiT. Tumca aqac inovacias erwymis Zveli tradicia da msgavsi evropuli stilis Senobebis Sida ezoebSi Cndeba xis aivnebisa da SuSabandebi fasaduri gaformeba. droTa gnmavlobaSi Tbilisi rogorc arqiteqturuli TvalsazrisiT, aseve mosaxleobis saxiTac afarTovebs qalaqis sazRvrebs. TbilisSi cxovrebis msurvelTa nakadi ar wydeboda. es erTismxriv kargi movlena iyo, xolo meores mxriv am faqtma warmoSva qaosuri mdgomareoba. mravalma axalma mosaxlem TviTneburad miisakuTra

teritoriebi da Zveli Tbilisis ubnebSi sakuTari iniciativiT moaxdina usaxuri Senobis ageba. amgvari usaxuri Senoba-nagebobe dResac amaxinjebs Zveli Tbilisi arqiteqtrul saxes. amas dRes ukve emateba samwuxaro faqti, rom Cveni qalaqis istoriul ubnebSi bevri Zveli da saintereso Senoba dangrevis pirasaa, xolo zogi ukve dangreulia da axali Tanamedrove saxlebiT aris Canacvlebuli.

amgvarad, unda avRniSnoT, rom dResdReobiT Zveli Tbilisis ubnebSi vxvdebiT, rogorc istoriuli Rirebulebebis mqone arqiteqturul Senoba-ngebobebs, aseve mraval kargad dagegmarebul Tanamedrove sacxovrebel korpusebsa Tu ubralod saxlebs, romelTa aSenebis dros arqiteqtori xSirad iTvaliswinebda Zveli Tbilisur tradiciebs da cdilobs SeZlebisdagvarad Tanamedrove iersaxesTan erTaT SeinarCunos Zveli TbilisisaTvis damaxasiaTebeli arqiteqturuli stilis detalebi. es fasaduri msgavseba Tanamedrove saxlebs saSualebas aZlevs ar daarRvios arsebuli istoriuli riTmi Zvel ubnebSi. aseTive mdgomareobaa CvenTvis saintereso sakvlevi Senobis SemTxvevaSic, romelic i. gogebaSvilis q #46[b]-Si mdebareobs da romlis arqiteqturul analiszac calke qveTavSi SemogTavazebT.

sakvlevi Senobis arqiteqturuli analizi



sakvlevi Senoba mdebare i. gogebaSvilis quCa # 64b-Si.

CvenTvis saintereso da sakvlevi Senoba, rogorc ukve aRvniSneT mdebareobs i. gogebaSvilis quCaze. am quCis mimdebare teritoria dRes Zveli Tbilisis raions miekuTvneba, radgan rogorc am ubnis, aseve am quCebze uamravi agebuli Senobebis istoria aswleulebs iTvlis. Tumca, rogorc istoriuli mimoxilvis dros aRvniSneT dResdReobiT Zveli Tbilisi quCebSi istoriul nusxaSi Semaval Senonebis paralelurad xSirad axali XXI saukunis sacxovrebeli nagebobebi gvxvdeba. uZvelesi SenobaTa asaki xSirSemTxvevaSi bevri saintereso nagebobis ngrevis mizezi gamxdara da Sesabamisad Zvelis axliT Canacvleba aseT

SemTxvevaSi gardauvalia. swored aseTi tipis rvasarTuliani sacxovrebeli saxlia agebuli zemoTaRweril misamarTze. sakvlevi Senoba warmoadgens XXI saukunis arqiteqturul nagebobas, romelic erTdroulad komfortuli da garemosTan Sesabamisi dizainiT gamorCeva. igi eqspluataciaSi 2014 wlidan Sevida. saintereso faqtia, rom arqiteqtors gaTvaliswinebuli aqvs Zveli Tbilisis raionisaTvis damaxasiaTebeli mxatvruli stili da Tanamedrove mravalsarTuliani sacxovrebeli SenobisaTvis zedmiwevniT SerCeuli aqvs Zveli Tbilisis arqiteqturisaTvis damaxasiaTebeli is elementebi, rac erTi SexedviTac SesamCnevi xdeba gamlelisaTvis. msgavsi inovaciuri da tradiciuli elementebis sinTezi, iseve rogorc dRes, wina saukuneebSic mravlad gvxvdeboda. Tu Tavdapirvelad Zveli Tbilisuri sacxovrebeli saxlebi xis moxaratebuli aivnebiT iyo damSvenebuli da misi Sida ezoSi Sesasvleli kari jer kidev wina quCis fasadze ar iyo gaWrili, ukve XIX saukunis bolos qarTul arqiteqturaSi axali inovaciuri arqiteqturuli stili iWreba da Tuki Zveli Tbilisis aivnebisa da SuSabandebis wyoba Sida ezos fasadze inacvlebs, wina fasadi axali elementebiT itvirTeba. rkinis aivnebi da sadarbazos Sesasveli dekoratiuli kari wina planze gadmodis da xis SuSabandebTan da moxaratebul aivnebTan erTad axlisa da Zveli arqiteqturuli stilis sinTezs qmnis. swored msgavsi suraTi gvxvdeba dRes CvenTvis sainterso da sakvlevi Senobis arqiteqturuli stilis mxatvrul gavlenaSic. radgan komfortul sacxovrebel korpus rkinis sada dekoriT gamorCeuli aivnebis wyoba da amavdroulad sadarbazos Semavali dekorirebuli kari amSvenebs. pirveli sarTulis qviT rustirebuli wina fasadi, romelic komerciuli farTisaTvis aris gamoyofili, isev XIX saukunis arqiteqturasTan gvabrunebs. cnobilia, rom sadarbazos tipis Senobebis pirvel sarTulze uamravi kafe-barebi Tu sxvadasxva komerciuli dawesebulebebi iyo ganTavsebuli.



sakvlevi Senoba. aivnebis detali

Tumca, gogebaSvilis quCa # 64b-Si mdebare Senobis SemTxvevaSi epoqa sakuTar iers aniWebs nagebobas da rva sarTuliani e.w. korpusis tipis bina miuxedavad rkinis dekoratiuli aivnebisa da sxavdasxva elementebis morTulobisa, mainc Tanamedrove arqiteqturis saxea. Senobis pirveli sarTuli, romelic korpusisagan damoukidebel komerciul sivrced aris Camoyalibebuli wina fasadze qvis filebiTaa rustrirebulia, xolo danarCeni Senobis fasadi Selesilia da da SeRebilia. Selesili pirveli sarTuli mTlianad nacrisfer ferSia SeRebili, radgan mxatvruli TvasazrisiT aucilebelia mopirkeTebuli qvis vizuals utoldebodes, xolo Senobis zeda sarTulebi Ria tonebSia gadawyvetili.





sakvlevi Senobis qviT rustrirebuli wina fasadi. (komerciuli farTi)

zogadad saxlis mTlian fasadze mcire geometriuli saxis dekorsac vxvdebiT. Senobis kedlebSi gaWril RiobebSi marTkutxa formis, yovelgvar dekorsmoklebul Tanamedrove metaloplasmasis karfanjrebs vxvdebiT. aseTive sada formisaa aivnis kar-fanjarac, romelTac rkinis dekorirebuli Sav ferSi gadawyvetili moajirebi dauyveba. rvasarTulian Senobas ori sadarbazos Sesasvleli kari aqvs datanebuli. orive SesasvlelSi rkinis minebian Sav karebs vxvdebiT. karis ZiriTad nawilSi rkinis damcavi dekoratiuli cxauria damontaJebuli. orive kari erTmaneTis idenTuria da



sadarbazos Sesasvleli I kari



sadarbazos Sesasvleli II kari

erTmaneTis pirispir aris gaWrili. pirvel sarTulze kidev uamrav Sesasvlel kars vxvdebiT, radgan, rogorc ukve aRvniSneT pirveli sarTuli mTlianad sxavdasxva komerciul, damoukidebel farTs warmoadgens. rac Zalian xSiri iyo Zvelli Tbilisis XIX saukinis arqiteqturaSi da aseve xSiria qarTul Tanamedrove nagebobebSic. Senobis qveda sivrceSi, romelic avtofarexisaTvis aris gankuTvnili,

korpusis ukana ezodan CavdivarT, romelic gogebaSvilis quCidan arc ki mosCans. dRes am sivrceSi samSeneblo samuSaoebi mimdinareobs, radgan dagegmilia kidev erTi damatebiTi avtomobilis sadgomis farTis gamoyofa, romlis aRwerasa da dagegmili samuSaoebis Sesaxeb Semdeg qveTavSi SemogTavazebT



jer kidev dausrulebeli ukana ezo da avtofarexSi Camavali pandusi

rekomendaciebi da rCevebi



ukana ezo.

sakvlevi Senoba nageboba, romlis arqiteqturuli analizi zemoT TavSi SemoqgTavazeT warmoadgens Tanamedrove, XXI saukunis tipiaur sacxovrebel korpuss, sadac komfortul, rvasarTulian sacxovrebel sivrces Tanamedrove da tradiciul elementebSi gadawyvetili arqiteqturuli stilis sinTezi erwymis. rogorc ukve aRvniSneT sacxovrebeli saxli eqspluataciaSi jer mxolod 2014 wels Sevida da swored amis gamo agilze samuSao procesebi jer kidev mimdinareobs. dResdReobiT muSaoba grZeldeba Senobis qveda sivrceSi, romelic macxovrebelTa avtomobilis sadgoms warmoadgens. Senobis ukana ezodan pandusi, romelic avtofarexSi Cadis TiTqmis dasrulebulia, Tumca damkveTis survilia avtofarexis zeda marcxena sivrcis gamoyenebiT, miwis qveS, avtofarexidan gaiWras damatebiTi kari da macxovrebelTa meti komfortisaTvis kidev erTi avtomobilis adgili ganTavsdes.

dResdReobiT ukana ezo moicav avtofarexSi Camaval pandussa da orive mxares mcire zomis miwis nakveTis nawils, romelic samomavlod aucileblad mwvane safariT daifareba. faqtia, rom dagegmili avtofarexis gaWra Sida sivrcidan ezos iersaxes ar Secvlis, radgan gegmis mixedviT, sadgomis sivrcis amaRleba pandusis marcxena gverdze arsebuli mcire miwis nakveTze safaris donis awevis xarjze unda gadawydes.



mcire zomis miwis nakveTi, romlis safaris donis awevis xarjze dagegmilia damatebiTi avtofarexis gakeTeba.

sivrces, romelsa damkveTi maqsimalurad gamoiyenebs da macxovrebelebs met komforts Seuqmnis, xolo arsebul miwis zedapirs samomavlod mwvane safariT dafaravs, iqneba sinTezi esTetiuri da praqtikuli Rirebulebebisa, rac TiToeuli arqiteqturuli nagebobebisaTvis umniSvnelovanesi faqtors warmoadgens.

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